





NORTH END NEWPORT North End Gateway | Jt Connell Highway | Elizabeth Brook



LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE CAPSTONE 2021



Lindsey Corse



David Gomez



Sophie Haddock



James Hinson





Aleksus Jagminas





Samantha Lopes



Nick Mackevich



Nahirovys Matos



Sarah

McGraw



Brian McMahon



Miranda

Hulme

Kojo Nsiah



Phil Purcell



Jonathan Reyes



Maggie Spano



NORTH END

GATEWAY

NORTH END GATEWAY



Aleksus Jagminas I'm interested in creating a more welcoming and environmentally conscious Newport. I will achieve this through plantings and urban initiatives such as recreational parks, dog parks and small business opportunities.



Samantha Lopes I am interested in finding a solution to improving the safety of pedestrians, and shifting the transportation to multimodal, in a city that is automobile centralized; in order to address the issues of pollution, and stormwater runoff; I will look into the possibilities of redesigning the rotary to implement bioswales and native plantings.



Nick Mackevich I'm interested in understanding how someone who is coming to Newport for the first time perceives the city as they drive in from the Pell Bridge side. How can we create a gateway to Newport as to represent the city as you enter. As well preserving a new green space for the public that will be a result of this improved road alignment.



Phil Purcell

I'm interested in redesigning the roundabout by using bioswales and coastal plantings in order to collect stormwater runoff and store it before being filtrated. In addition to this, I am also focusing on making RIDOT's Pell Bridge plan more sustainable by adding bioswales as well as more tree plantings to improve the biodiversity in the north end and along the roadway.



OCTOBER 27, 2020 Dot meeting Proposed realignment





PROPOSED ROADWAY REMOVAL

MAJOR CHANGES TO EXISTING ROADWAY Proposed roadway



I'M INTERESTED IN

CREATING A NOTABLE GATEWAY INTO NEWPORT VIA THE PELL BRIDGE ACTRESS POINT.

WHILE CREATING A LINEAR PARK TO GIVE RESIDENTS ACCESS TO GREEN SPACE AND

MITIGATING WATER RUNOFF.

DESIGN GOALS

- CONSERVE GREEN SPACE AS A RESULT NEW ROAD ALIGNMENT
- CREATE AN ACCESSIBLE PARK FOR NORTH END RESIDENTS
- CREATE A PIECE OF NATURE WITHIN THE NORTH END
- MANAGE STORMWATER RUNOFF
- MITIGATE IMPERVIOUS SURFACES

RAINWATER RUNOFF

PERVIOUS SURFACES:

12.3 ACRES ½ IN. RAINFALL (0.15) = 30,360 GAL. 1 IN. RAINFALL (0.15) = 66,250 GAL.

IMPERVIOUS SURFACES :

22.5 ACRES 1⁄2 IN. RAINFALL (0.85) = 455,346 GAL. 1 IN. RAINFALL (0.85) = 925,680 GAL.





PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE SECTION



ELCOMEX TO XNEW

BRIDGE OFF RAMP BEFORE & AFTER



INCREASED TREE CANOPY Improved Roadway Barriers Improved and Distinctive Lighting

DESIGN PECIDENTS









PELL BRIDGE REDESIGN



ALEKSUS JAGMINAS

DESIGN PROMPT

I AM INTERESTED IN CREATING A MORE WELCOMING AND SUSTAINABLE NEWPORT. IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS I HOPE TO IMPROVE STORMWATER MANAGEMENT, COMMUNITY OPEN SPACE AND IMPROVEMENTS TO THE OVERALL AESTHETIC.

MAIN ELEMENTS:

- IMPROVE CIRCULATION TO REDUCE CONGESTION
- IMPROVE SITE LINES TO LIMIT TRAFFIC COLLISIONS
- UPGRADE STORM WATER
 MANAGEMENT
- PROVIDE GREEN SPACE FOR SURROUNDING COMMUNITIES AND SMALL BUSINESSES





KEY ELEMENTS:

- CURVED WALKING PATH
- 30 CAR PARKING
- RAMP FROM PARKING LOT TO CONCRETE PAD
- WOUID LIKE TO OPEN IT FOR SMALL BUSINESSES, I.E FOOD TRUCK FRIDAY ETC.



PROPOSED DOG PARK:

- INCREASE DOG EXISTING
 DOG PARK
- PROVIDE A SAFE AND
 WELCOMING AREA
- IMPROVE TRASH AND WASTE CLEAN UP
- PROVIDE COMMUNAL SPACE
 AND WATER FOUNTAIN FOR
 DOGS







ROUNDABOUT REDESIGN

SAMANTHA LOPES

DESIGN PROMPT:

I am interested in finding a solution to improving the safety of pedestrians, and shifting the transportation to multimodal, in a city that is automobile centralized; in addition, in order to address the issues of pollution, and stormwater runoff; I will look into the possibilities of redesigning the rotary to implement bioswales and native plantings.

CONCERNS WITHIN SITE AREA:



Flexible design to help Mitigate storm surge Retreating from Sea Level Rise ۶۶۶ Heat Island Effect

Lack of Vegetation Excess impermeable surfaces



Unsafe for **Pedestrian** Traffic **Automobile** centralized Lack of **Connectivity**





- 1. Raised Sidewalks
- 2. Raised pathway in wetland area
- 3. Vegetative Buffers
- 4. Shielded light posts
- 5. Low guardrail fences
- 6. Bioswales
- Bus Shelters w/ Green roof

Raised shared use sidewalks/crosswalks Continuous, acts as traffic colming w/ vegetated medians + pavement change Capped, solar LED light posts + ground lights for pathways Depressed vegetated circle for bioremediation/ filtration of surface runoff Small var. Of native grasses + pollinating plants Bioswales Alds in the filtration of toxins from surface runoff and recycling it to the brook in the marshland area. Serve as a habitat hub

Raised wetland boardwalk shared use pathway Educational signage ab. Migratory birds, bioremediation, native plants etc.

PEDESTRIAN SAFETY

The continuous sidewalks that will be implemented within the site are to foster a safe, shared space, for cyclists and pedestrians.

The sidewalks will be raised by 6" and will have stone brick edging +ramps. The pathway will be red colored concrete to delineate from the road. Solar yield signs will be situated before and after the crossing to alert automobiles of pedestrian traffic. Vegetated bioswales placed at the ends of the sidewalk will help provide traffic calming.





VEGETATION LAYER INCREASED BY 80%

+BIOSWALES +BUFFERS +TREE CANOPY

LIGHTING LAYER INCREASED BY 20% +OMEGA SERIES LIGHTS +LED / SOLAR +SHIELDS



CIRCULATION LAYER **REDUCED BY 20%** +PERMEABLE PAVEMENT +BRICK WALKWAYS +RAISED CROSSWAYS

REDESIGNED BUS SHELTERS





Vegetated buffers + bioswales aid in traffic calming + fostering habitat for native species of insects, small animals + birds.

Increased safety + walkability at night w/ lighting, shelters are larger and feature seating w/ information board inside (facts about the ecology of Newport, FAQs etc..)



NEWPORTS SUSTAINABLE NORTH END

PHIL PURCELL

I am interested in finding a solution to redesign the **circulation of pedestrians**, as well as incorporate **bioswales** with **coastal plantings**; In addition to this, I will address the issues of **stormwater runoff**, and **filtration**; I will also label the RIDOT'S **Pell Bridge Plan** in making it more **sustainable** by adding **tree plantings** to improve the **biodiversity** in the **North End** and create a stronger connection within the North End.

WHY BIODIVERSITY?

Biodiversity: Is the biological variety and variability of life on Earth. It is a measure of variation at the genetic, species, and ecosystem level.

What are the positive effects of an increase in biodiversity?

- Greater stability in the ecosystem
- Public health
- Healthier crops
- Ecological support
- 80% of our food supply comes from
 20 different types of plants
- Natural products are used daily (medicine)
- Provides habitat for 80% of the world's terrestrial biodiversity



MAIN FOCUS

REDESIGNED ROADWAY





Scope of work is redesigning the Pell Bridge off ramp roadways

- Reduce the number of accidents
- Safer circulation while driving, biking or walking
- Connectivity
- Increased Biodiversity

- Accomplishments through Redesign:
 - Increased tree plantings
 - Added bioswales with native plantings
 - Vegetation buffer
 - Fencing added for safety for shared path

RIDOT ROADWAY DESIGN

ROUNDABOUT REDESIGN



The main goal is for a stronger connection with Farewell St. & Van Zandt Ave. The newly designed roundabout accomplishes biodiversity goals with pollinating plants as well as tree plantings like Red Maples, White Ash, and Oak trees. The new roundabout also has a reduced speed to reduce the limit of accidents by a 65% reduction. When thinking about sea level rise and rising water projections, the bioswales collect this water as well stormwater runoff collection through filtration. I want this area to also be educational for all users by adding plant and tree labels for pedestrians to learn about.

JT CONNELL HIGHWAY REDESIGN

Description



JT CONNELL HIGHWAY

SITE EXTENTS

JT CONNELL HIGHWAY



David Gomez

I'm Interested in creating examples and proposals at a variety of levels for landowners (private, commercial and local government) to implement to help mitigate the effects of sea level rise and stormwater runoff.



Sophie Haddock

I'm interested in tackling the heat island effects and flooding issues of the parking lots along the JT Connell Highway, while increasing pedestrian circulation, fostering space for the community, and cleaning up the brook.



Nahirovys Matos

I'm interested in improving the strip development of JT Connell Highway by creating a better stormwater management and better circulation.



Brian Mcmahon

I'm interested in creating a village that will serve as an extension to well known downtown areas of Newport. Numerous attractions will draw tourists from around the country, and vital connections will ultimately unify the community



Kojo Nsiah

I'm interested in creating a space then encompasses a beautiful a greenway that will help combat the issue of sea level rise. This greenway will bring new life to the area for all to enjoy



Jonathan Reyes

I'm interested in creating a new connection for the north end community with maximizing the open space through green infrastructure with equity and resiliency in mind



DAVID GOMEZ

I'm Interested in creating examples and proposals at a variety of levels for landowners (private, commercial and local government) to implement to help mitigate the effects of sea level rise and stormwater runoff.






The vertical exaggeration used in the cut section below is used to help visualize the elevation changes in the north end of Newport.



Problems to Address:

1. Heat island effect

-Excess pavement -Lack of canopy cover

2. Mitigation of Stormwater runoff

-Lack of permeable surfaces

3. Connectivity

- Poor walkability
- -Very little public open space
- -Lack of a continuous bike route













JT Connell Highway



Aerial of JT Connell Hwy





In Rotation

Existing Road Conditions

ISSUES:

-The JT Connell highway is a commercial strip mainly covered with pavement.

-Area lacks street trees, and the existing vegetation does a poor job of capturing runoff which leads to flooding, especially around the rotary

-The strip is unsafe for pedestrian and bicycle traffic and lacks crosswalks



Flooding on JT Connell Hwy



Underground Water Retention ·

Linear Park



ISSUES

-The current layout of the Pell Bridge approach creates a **physical barrier** separating the north end, preventing non vehicular traffic from venturing to areas south of the highway.

-The **lack of a connection t**o the rest of newport makes people in the north end reluctant to travel past the bridge.

-Although there are large areas of green space around the highway, most are lawn areas, with **low permeability**

Existing Highway Structure

Highway structure barrier



Linear Park

Elevation section (10x vertical exaggeration)

Proposed Redesign



Rotting & a min 2



The realignment of the Pell bridge opens up **opportunities for new green space** in the north end of Newport. This proposed linear park, within view of all visitors taking the Pell bridge into Newport, takes advantage of the newly available land, providing **safer connection** between Kalbfus Road and Jt Connell Highway, leading towards downtown Newport.



Proposed Park Redesign

Linear Park

Elevation section (10x vertical exaggeration)

Proposed Redesign Mosaic



Ration & a min 2



The realignment of the Pell bridge opens up **opportunities for new green space** in the north end of Newport. This proposed linear park, within view of all visitors taking the Pell bridge into Newport, takes advantage of the newly available land, providing **safer connection** between Kalbfus Road and Jt Connell Highway, leading towards downtown Newport.



SOPHIERHADDOCK

I am interested in tackling the heat island effects and flooding issues of the parking lots along the JT Connell Highway, while increasing pedestrian circulation, fostering space for the community, and cleaning up the brook.



PLAN

1. Water retaining green spaces scattered throughout parking lot

2. Green protective barrier between sidewalk and street

3. Open space with trail for public use

4. Buildings and parking rearranged for cohesive use

5. Outdoor seating for dining while enjoying the natural environment

6. The brook will be rejuvenated as habitat and ecosystem

TARGET ISSUES

Heat Islands | Flooding | Pedestrian Circulation | Community Space | Brook



• HEAT ISLANDS

Large parking lots need vegetation to break up the heat-absorbent lot.

Expanding the green space increases shade and breaks up the heat island effect.





• FLOODING

ОРНІЕ НАДДОСК ОО

The new green spaces in the parking lot transform 109 spaces to water retention areas. The stormwater that hits the parking lot will drain to these areas to be contained, slowing down the flood risk in the area.

Using permeable pavers will also support continual use of the site.

THESE RETENTION SPACES CAN HOLD 66,046 GALLONS

WHILE ONLY REPLACING **14%** OF THE PARKING SPACES

• FLOODING

Existing conditions



• FLOODING

Bioswales along the west side of the road







PEDESTRIAN CIRCULATION

The sidewalk was originally flush against the busy street, making pedestrian accessibility dangerous and unappealing. By positioning green space between the sidewalk and the road, pedestrians are safer. Trees, flowers, and bushes serve as a protective barrier, and create an appealing circulation route.





CIRCULATION

The traffic and pedestrian systems have both been upgraded.





COMMUNITY SPACE

On the West side of JT Connell Highway, there is a lot of potential to utilize the outdoor space and provide a place for community members to enjoy.







COMMUNITY SPACE

Outdoor dining by the brook, a space for community members to socialize and enjoy time together





BROOK

Thick brush around the brook protects the ecosystem from interference yet is still available to be enjoyed visually.





BROOK

The brook gets cleaned up, and wildlife return to the thriving ecosystem











Nahirovys Matos

I'm interested in **improving** the strip development of JT Connell Highway by creating a better **stormwater management** and better **circulation**.

Bike Path





Solar Bike Path Lighting System Within Miantonomi Memorial Park



---- Exisiting Trail



Rotary

BEFORE



AFTER

PLANTING LIST:

-American hornbeam -Common buttonbush -Maritime marsh-elder -Cardinal flower -Coastal sweet pepperbush -Seaside goldenrod



BRIAN MCMAHON JT CONNELL HIGHWAY

I'm interested in creating an **extension** to the well-known downtown areas of Newport, while addressing the issues of **sea level rise**, **impervious surfaces**, and lack of community **connections**.

MASTER PLAN





ADAPTIVE SHORELINE

MARSH BOARDWALK

UPPER COASTAL PARK


ENTERTAINMENT STAGE





COMMUNITY GARDEN & MULTI-USE COURTS

VILLAGE PLAZA

LUMION

KOJO NSIAH

I'm interested in creating a space that encompasses a beautiful a greenway that will help combat the issue of sea level rise. This greenway will bring new life to the area to revitalize the North End

PROBLEM

5 FEET



5 YEARS CAUSES INUNDATION IN The outskirts buildings and Areas

10 FEET



AFTER 10 FEET OF SEA LEVEL RISE The Area because virtually Unlivable

100 YEAR



100 YEAR EVENT WILL WIPE OUT The whole area and make impossible to rebuild

REVITALIZATION



Accomplishments

- Site as a whole has been raised up 75 ft to combat sea level rise
- Buildings located to the west will be relocated to the multi use shopping center
- Semi Permeable Pavement, placed in all the parking lots
- Increase drainage system to combat runoff
- Greenway in the center of the road to beautify the roadway

CROSS SECTION OF GREENWAY



- SHOWS FREE MOVEMENT
- **PROMOTES WALKING**
- PERMEABLE PAVEMENT TO ALLOW WATER TO LEACH INTO THE GROUND
- GREENWAY , BRINGS TREES TO AREAS THAT HAVE NEVER BEEN.

GREENWAY









Inclusive + Resilient Design



I'm interested in creating a new **connection** for the north end community with maximizing the open space through green infrastructure with **equity** and **resiliency** in mind

Jonathan Reyes | Spring 2021 | Professor Richard Sheridan, ASLA

Focus Area

Location: JT Connell and Coddington Highway Merge

Scope: Green Infrastructure, Equity, Stormwater Management, Circulation







Protected Open Space from the city Wetland areas in the city **Baseball Fields** 22.3 acres of vacant land 14.4 acres of forested wetlands

ArcGIS

Vacant Land

Wetlands

Protected Open Space

Analysis



ArcGIS

Impervious Surfaces

- □ Increase flooding and infrastructure damage
- □ Impact public health and welfare
- □ Impact our natural resources

Urban Heat Island



Base Map

Reduced urban heat island

Inclusive space

Increased pervious surfaces

Improved Circulation

Stormwater Management

Improved community connection with the natural environment

Current impervious surface area

1,520 square feet

► NTS

Proposed impervious surface area

774 square feet

51%



Increased infiltration

Community gathering space

Removed all impervious surfaces



Context-sensitive design Individual bike lanes Traffic calming alternatives Stormwater management Rain Gardens to include a mixture of vegetation consisting of: **River Birch** Pagoda Dogwood American Hophornbeam Chokecherry Blue Flag Iris Butterfly Milkweed Goldenrod New England Aster Switchgrass



Deepen connection with nature

CALIFOR

Stormwater retention management

ELIZABETH BROOK Daylighting



ELIZABETH BROOK



Lindsey Corse

I'm interested in how daylighting the stream, improving its health, and allowing for physical public access can be achieved without encroaching on private property and accelerating gentrification.



James Hinson I'm interested in transforming the Elizabeth Brook to create an effective water management system and a water-centric system of parks throughout the North End.



Miranda Hulme

I'm interested in daylighting the Elizabeth brook adding in vegetation barriers to clear the pollutants from the water runoff while also reducing the impacts of flooding and sea level rise in the public spaces creating a linear park allowing for safe use by pedestrians and cyclists.



Kevin Kloos

I'm interested in the collection and treatment of excess runoff for future uses, such as irrigation. The use of embankments and bioswales will also mitigate inundation in the North End.



Sarah McGraw

I'm interested in revitalizing Elizabeth Brook to protect the environment against inundation while creating green open spaces for the residents of North End Newport. This will be accomplished by implementing green infrastructure, sustainable practices, and community connection.



Maggie Spano I'm interested in daylighting the Elizabeth Brook while also implementing stormwater infrastructure, reconnecting, and educating the North End residents with the coast.



Lindsey Corse I Elizabeth Brook

I'm interested in how **daylighting** the brook, improving its **health**, and allowing for physical public **access** can be achieved without encroaching on private property and accelerating **gentrification**.

PUBLIC ACCESS/CONNECTIONS TO GREENWAYS AND ELIZABETH BROOK

- ELIZABETH BROOK
- TO BE DAYLIGHTED
- SHARED ROAD/BIKE LANE
- SUITABLE ROAD FOR A BIKE PATH
- PROPOSED RAIL TRAIL
- COMMUNITY CENTER & GARDEN
- SCHOOLS



A BLENDED SOLUTION OF NATURAL RESTORATION DAYLIGHTING AND CULTURAL DAYLIGHTING

RAIL TRAIL

.25 MILE NATURAL RESTORATION DAYLIGHTING

CULTURAL DAYLIGHTING WHERE STREAM IS BURIED

Admiral Kall

COMMUNITY GARDEN/ ADAPTIVE COMMUNITY CENTER

DAYLIGHTING THE PARKING LOT WILL INCREASE STREAM CAPACITY BY 60,000 GALLONS OF WATER.



TOTAL OF 630,000 GALLONS OF RUNOFF DURING A 1" STORM. THIS COULD FILL 56 STANDARD SWIMMING POOLS.

EXISTING VACANT CASINO



PROPOSED

REPURPOSED COMMUNITY CENTER

> REMAINNG PARKING LOT

- PEDESTRIAN CIRCULATION PLAYGROUND

COMMUNITY GARDEN

PEDESTRIAN PATH

20-25'

EDGE OF PROPERTY

DAYLIGHTED PARKING LOT



WHERE THERE IS NOT ENOUGH WIDTH FOR BOTH THE EXISTING RAILROAD AND A TRAIL, A SOLE "RAIL TRAIL" WILL BE IMPLEMENTED.

CONNECTION TO RK NEWPORT TOWNE CENTER

MULTI-USE RAIL TRAIL OVER PRE-EXISTING RAILROAD THE ADMIRALTY

WHERE FEASIBLE, A SEGMENT OF TRAIL SEPARATED FROM THE EXISTING RAILROAD, "RAIL WITH TRAIL" WILL BE IMPLEMENTED.





I'm interested in transforming the Elizabeth Brook to create an effective water management system and a water-centric system of parks throughout the North End.

ELIZABETH BROOK TODAY





UNDERSTANDING SEA LEVEL RISE

PICTURED RIGHT: 3' SEA LEVEL RISE

REALISTIC NEW ENGLAND TIMELINE: 6" / 20 YEARS

HURRICANE SANDY STORM SURGE:



8' - 14'

BROOK MASTER PLAN

PROGRAM:

REJUVENATE THE EXISTING ELIZABETH BROOK TO CREATE AN EFFECTIVE WATER MANAGEMENT System in preparation for sea level rise AND A beautiful New Water-Centric Park System

NOTE: Some Brook Areas Remain Underground As Is currently existing

TOTAL BROOK CAPACITY: 2.2M GALLONS (6.57 ACRE FEET)

STORM FLOW CAPACITY: 37,000 GPH (.18 ACRE FEET)



TWO AREAS FOR DESIGN

Elizabeth Brook Mouth

2 Connell Highway Park - Newport Dog Park Extension

THREE FOOT SLR





ELIZABETH BROOK

MOUTH



PROGRAM: PROVIDE AN ELEVATED WALKWAY TO DISPLAY THE NATURAL BEAUTY OF COASTAL ECOSYSTEMS AND TO GAIN NEW VIEWSHEDS OF NARRAGANSETT BAY

AS SEA LEVELS RISE OVER TIME AND WITH Storm Surges, this walkway will remain





NEWPORT DOG PARK

PROGRAM:

EXPAND NEWPORT DOG PARK AND CREATE A BRACKISH/STORMWATER NATURAL RESERVOIR POND CAPABLE OF WITHHOLDING 1M GALLONS

CREATES MULTI-USE RECREATIONAL AND INFRASTRUCTURALLY BENEFICIAL GREEN AREA THAT WILL EXPAND WITH RI DOT'S NEWPORT PLAN






Miranda Hulme Elizabeth Brook Professor Sheri<u>dan</u>

HINT I

8 8 8 3 8 B B

'm interested in **daylighting** the Elizabeth Brook adding in **vegetation** barriers to clear the pollutants from the water runoff and **habitat** while also reducing the impacts of flooding and sea level rise while creating a **linear** park allowing for safe use by bedestrians and cyclists.

S'LELE



Master Plan

Naval Base

Daylighted Brook -

Non Daylighted Brook —

Linear Park

Miantonomi Park

Former Newport Grand Underground Brook

Malbone Estate

Map from Google Images

And the second s



Linear Park

Before



After







Daylighting The Brook

Vegetation buffer will filtering, pathogens, nitrogen. It will reduce flash flooding and erosion along the Brook



Red Maple



Tide Gate

Before



Stops saltwater infiltrating the North End. Deepend downstream channels improving navigation.

After







Kevin Kloos Elizabeth Brook Professor Sheridan I'm interested in the collection and treatment of excess runoff for future uses, such as irrigation. The use of embankments and bioswales will also mitigate inundation in the North End.



Focus Area: Corner of Girard Ave and Admiral Kalbfus Rd Newport's Hazard Mitigation Primary and Continuity Action Plan:

Protect and reduce the vulnerability of the potable water supply

Protect and reduce the vulnerability of the waste water system infrastructure



GOALS

Mitigate inundation through the use of embankments and bioswales along newports north end

Treat excess runoff and utilize underground cisterns for future use/irrigation

Redirect rainwater along pathways and promenades for later irrigation





4444

500 Year (.2%) Flood Event

and and and

Can also collect rainwater and excess runoff



A 1,500 Gallon Bruiser (Biotreated & Potable) Cistern





Estimated 97% less land than conventional farms

....

Estimated 95% less water than conventional farms





I'm interested in revitalizing Elizabeth Brook to protect the environment against inundation while creating green open spaces for the residents of North End Newport. This will be accomplished by implementing green infrastructure, sustainable practices, and community connection.





Environmental Restoration



Community Connection



ANALYSIS: Flood zone is seated between the coast and the urban north end of Newport. Creating areas that are prone to short and long term flooding.

PROPOSED: New green open spaces will contribute to mitigate the effects caused from inundation. Short Term: Runoff Pollution, Road Closings, Opportunity for Invasives to Infiltrate. Long Term: Coastal Erosion, Loss of Land and Buildings in Flood Zones.

SOLUTIONS: Biomimicry, create a flood zones that mimics the natural efforts of a healthy wetland. Achievable through the use of plants that can survive in brackish waters and filtrate pollutants.

Spike Grass Helps to stabilize soil





Salt-Hay Grass

Pollutant filter & flood buffer







. RIDOT Trail

- Abandoned railroad turned into multi-use pedestrian path.
- Around 1.5 miles of permeable paved paths.
- Working with the MESM program at URI to research bike newport.
- Allows connection between West (Miantonomi Park) & the East (coastal north end)





- 2. Boardwalk with view of tide gate
 - Collaboration with OCE to implement self regulating tide gate.
 - Restores estuarine plants, fish, shellfish, waterfowl, and other wildlife
 - Reduces mosquito populations naturally
 - Protects flood-prone areas
 - Deepens downstream channels resulting in improved navigation





TAKEAWAYS: Restoring what was previously there by repurposing and enhancing. Restoration of the Elizabeth Brook and the process of daylighting will greatly improve the health of the brook and its surrounding environment. Repurposing the railroad will enhance non-vehicular community connection.

BENEFITS: Restoring and repurposing will increase the economic revenue of the North End. Residents will have the opportunity to interact with the new green spaces through public programs and educational opportunities.





Maggie Spano Elizabeth Brook

I was interested in working with the Elizabeth Brook to <u>implement</u> stormwater infrastructure, <u>educate</u>, and <u>reconnect</u> the North End residents with the coast. GOALS:

- Create an educational greenway that reconnects the north end residents with the coast via pedestrian access
- Implement stormwater infrastructure to reduce flooding by the time it reaches the outlet into the bay
- Establish interactive green areas that appeal to all residents and visitors of Newport

FOCUS AREAS:

- 1. Miantonomi Park
- 2. Route 238 Off Ramp
- 3. JT Connell Crossing

KEY CONCEPTS:

- 1. Stormwater Infrastructure
- 2. Education
- 3. Connectivity







Improved linear bioswales along Miantonomi Park capture stormwater runoff from the road and also create a green barrier between pedestrians and traffic. Plantings are native and encourage a variety of wildlife to explore and inhabit the area.



1 Stormwater Infrastructure



1 cubed foot of water = 7.48g 1" of rain = 22,650g/acre 500' x 8' x 6' = 24,000^3'

24,000 x 7.48 = 179,520g capacity

 $22,650 \times 2.87 = 65,005.5$ total rainfall in the area for 1" of rain

179,520/65,005.5 = 2.76" of rain capacity

Along Miantonomi Park, there is 500' of linear bioswale area, and they are 8' wide and 6' deep.

According to my calculations using Darcy's law, the bioswales along Miantonomi are able to hold up to <u>179,520</u> total gallons of stormwater runoff in just this section of my design. One inch of rainfall equals 22,650 gallons of rain per acre, and the runoff area is equal to 2.87 acres. This means that the area would be able to retain stormwater for up to 2.7" of rain in a single storm event.

State of the second sec

2 Route 238 Off-Ramp Pocket Park



Safer sidewalk access and green space allow pedestrians to feel welcome to walk along this stretch of sidewalk. Small pocket park with a central bioswale act as stormwater retention, and adds a sense of intrigue to the site, encouraging pedestrians to explore.



$2 \begin{array}{c} {}^{\rm Educational} \\ {}^{\rm Signage} \end{array}$



Educational signs such as this will be in multiple locations around the site, with information on surrounding area, infrastructure, and green space. They match Newport signage in color and in symbols, and will nicely fit into the landscape without being too bright or distracting.





NEWPORT GREENWAY MIANTONOMI PARK

The highest natural point in Newport, this hilltop was once the seat of power of the Narragansett tribe. Transferred from Chief Miantonomi to English colonists in 1637, the hilltop was used as a lookest, with a beacon constructed in 1667 and then fortified in 1776. Occupied by colonial, British, and French forces during the Revolutionary War, an American citadel was in place atop the hill from 1796 to 1817. Throughout the nineteenth century, the site was used as picnic grounds until being purchased by Anson Stokes in 1881 for farmland. In 1913, recognizing the value of the picturesque, wooded site, the remains of the historic fort, and the views it provided, Frederick Law Ofinsted, Ir. recommended that the City acquire the property. Seven years later, the Stokes family deeded the 37-acre site to the City and on Armistice Day 1923 the hill was proclaimed a war memorial. In 1929 the 80-foot-tall, arcaded, fieldstone Memorial Tower designed by McKim, Mead & White was erected in commemoration of the 150th anniversary of the battle of Rhode Island.



WHAT IS A BIOSWALE?

A bioswale is a linear, sloped retention area designed to capture and convey water, while allowing it to infiltrate the ground slowly over a 24 to 48 hour period. The slopes are usually planted with native species similar to a rain garden. A bioswale built into a sloped area can also help prevent erosion.

Information for this sign was found at these sites : <u>https://tclf.org/landscapes/miantonomi-memorial-park</u> <u>https://www.grownyc.org/openspace/green-infrastructure-toolkit/bioswales</u>

3 Safely Crossing JT Connell Hwy



This crosswalk is vital to connecting the north end with the coast. The raised walkway through this marsh area will allow pedestrians to safely cross to the other side of the JT Connell Highway and also explore many different types of plants and wildlife in this area.







JT Connell Highway is one of the most significant barriers that makes accessing the coast difficult for residents. Implementing crossing signals gives pedestrians the confidence they need to cross the highway and access places that once were less accessible.



THANK YOU! QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS?